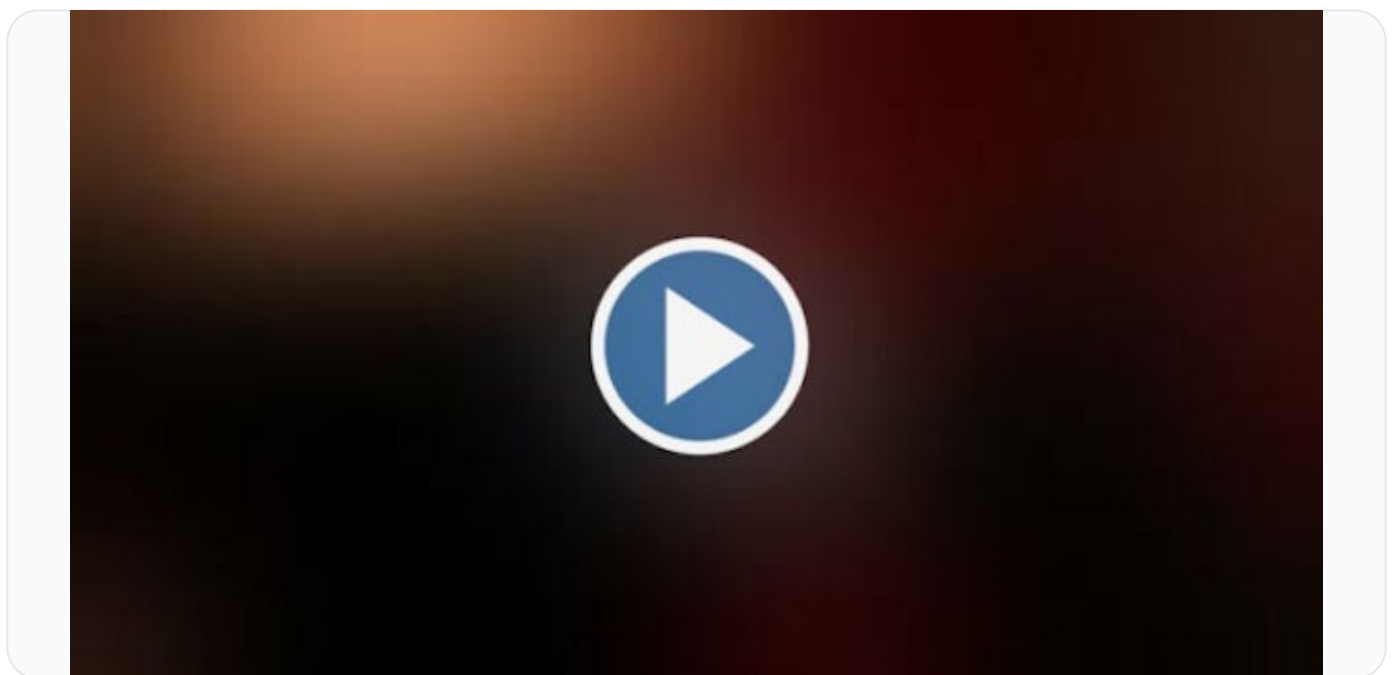


Sophie Rain Porn Hub Style: Videos y Búsquedas Populares

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