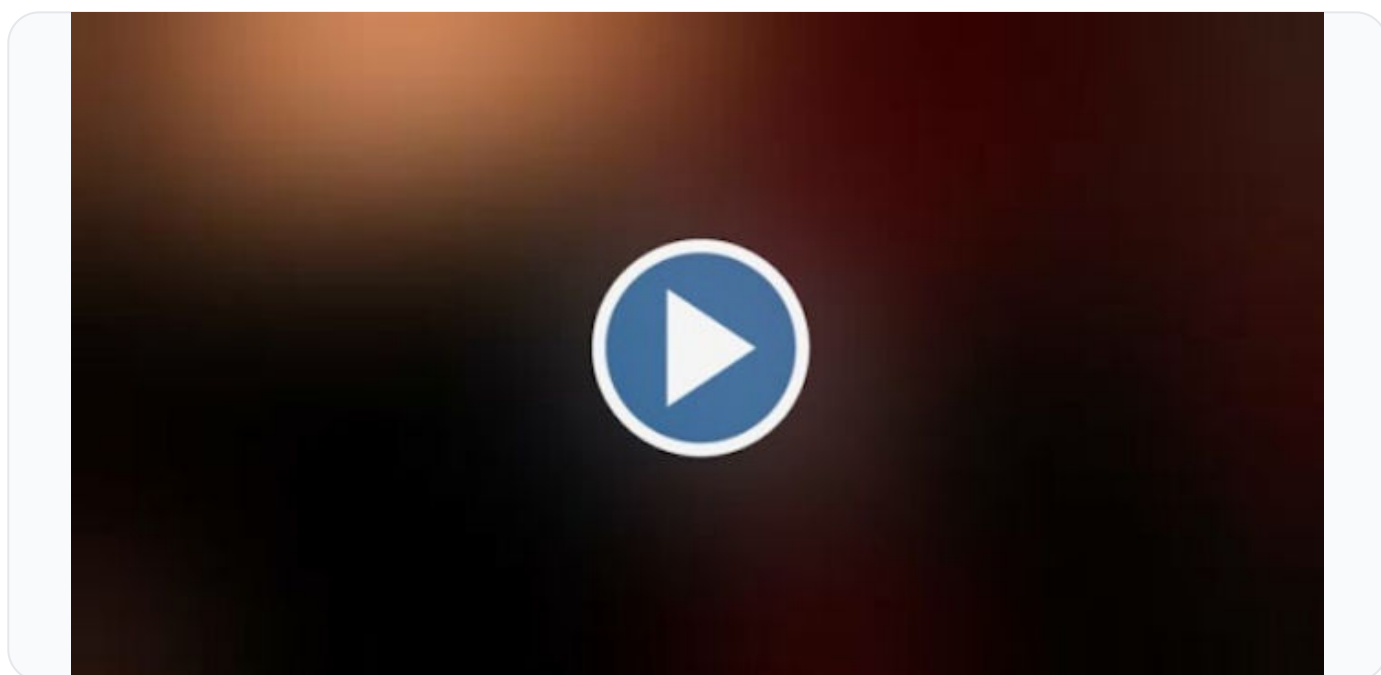

Download xnxx of porn Best Porn Video HD from XHamster

Last Updated: 2026-08-01



Scan QR Code