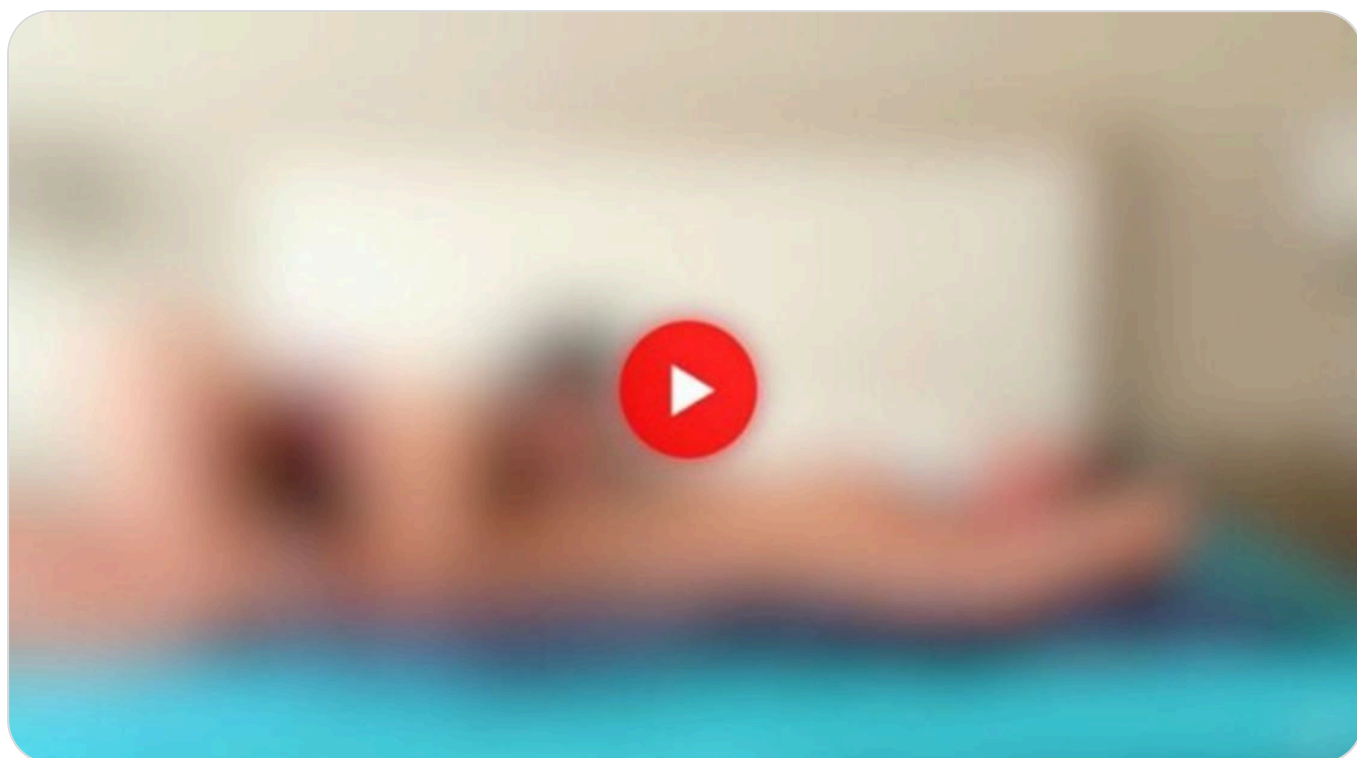


++[XxX-Video+SeX!] | XHAMSTER Pornhub XNXXCOM x92763xx



POWERED BY XNXX VIDEOS