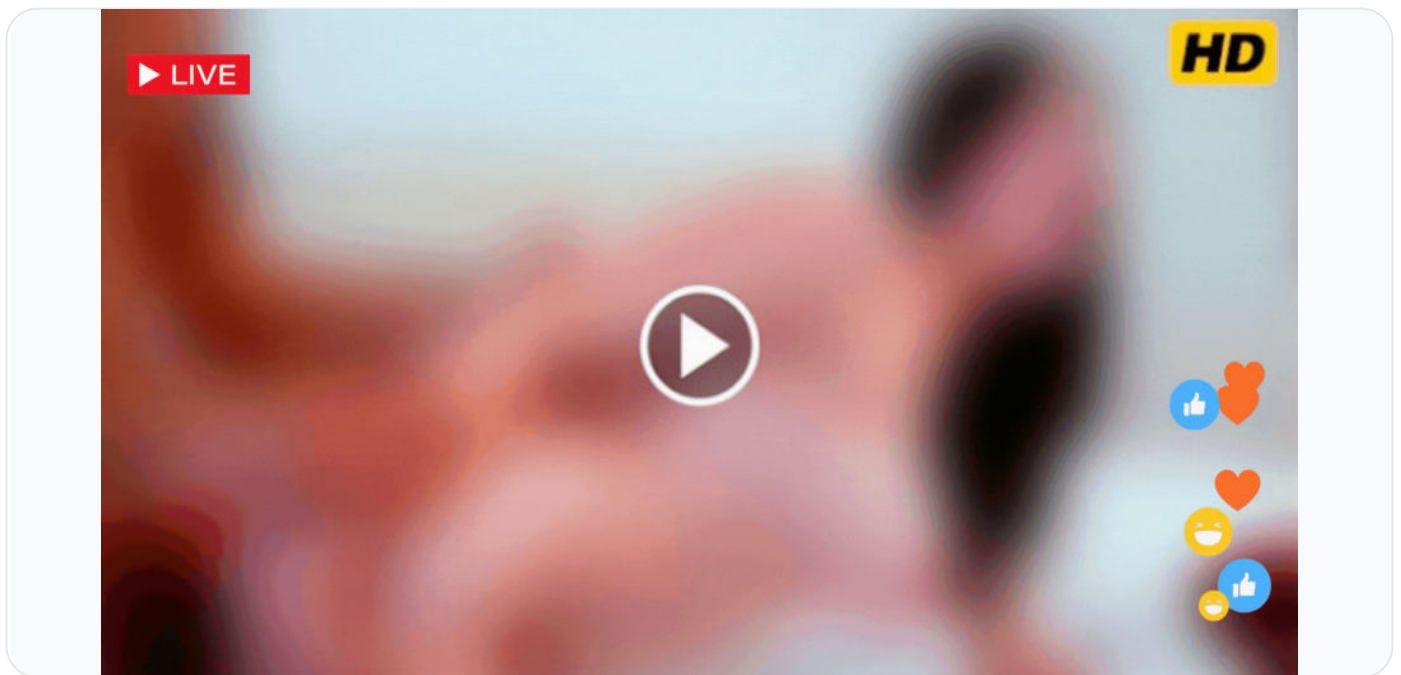


~ + > !! ~ Viral ^ % XXX ! Video) \$] I xxx Com sex sexy video Sex xxx sexvideo 3x-sex xnxx Hot Story blue film Sex Video xxx sex videos PornHub

Last Updated: 2026-08-01



Scan QR Code